

IN THE CLAIMS

Claim 1 (canceled)

Claim 2 (currently amended) A method for switching communication modes as set forth in claim 1 for shifting an exchange from a frame relay exchange having a packet exchange processing unit to an ATM exchange in a communication system having a plurality of exchanges each accommodating a plurality of terminals and including a frame relay exchange having a packet exchange processing unit and having a network for connecting the plurality of exchanges to each other in order to transfer data among said plurality of terminals, comprising

 a first step of selecting any one exchange among said plurality of exchanges,

 a second step of operating said selected exchange as a frame/cell compatible type exchange capable of operating for both outputting input frame relay signals for said frame relay exchange as ATM cell signals and outputting input ATM cell signals as frame relay signals for said frame relay exchange, reversibly, and

 a third step of executing said first step and second step for an exchange which has not yet been selected and

 repeating said third step to autonomously shift all said exchanges to said ATM exchanges,

 wherein, in said second step,

 whether an opposing exchange or an opposing terminal of an other party of communication operates for frames or operates for cells is registered on said selected exchange side in advance as office data, and

the selected exchange is operated as an exchange operating for frames or an exchange operating for cells according to the office data.

Claim 3 (currently amended) A method for switching communication modes as set forth in claim 1 for shifting an exchange from a frame relay exchange having a packet exchange processing unit to an ATM exchange in a communication system having a plurality of exchanges each accommodating a plurality of terminals and including a frame relay exchange having a packet exchange processing unit and having a network for connecting the plurality of exchanges to each other in order to transfer data among said plurality of terminals, comprising

 a first step of selecting any one exchange among said plurality of exchanges,

 a second step of operating said selected exchange as a frame/cell compatible type exchange capable of operating for both outputting input frame relay signals for said frame relay exchange as ATM cell signals and outputting input ATM cell signals as frame relay signals for said frame relay exchange, reversibly, and

 a third step of executing said first step and second step for an exchange which has not yet been selected and

 repeating said third step to autonomously shift all said exchanges to said ATM exchanges,

 wherein, in said second step,

 whether an opposing exchange or an opposing terminal of another party of communication operates for frames or operates for cells is automatically identified in said selected exchange, and

the selected exchange is operated as an exchange operating for frames or an exchange operating for cells according to the result of the identification.

Claim 4 (canceled)

Claim 5 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 4 8, wherein said frame/cell compatibility function unit is comprised of an ATM switch and a frame/cell format converting unit connected to the ATM switch.

Claim 6 (original) An exchange as set forth in claim 5, wherein said frame/cell format converting unit is a frame forwarding CLAD circuit.

Claim 7 (canceled)

Claim 8 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 7 used in a communication system having a plurality of exchanges each accommodating a plurality of terminals and including a frame relay exchange having a packet exchange processing unit, and having a network for connecting the plurality of the exchanges to each other in order to transfer data among said plurality of terminals, said exchange comprising:

an ATM side bus and a frame relay side bus provided in parallel,
a frame/cell compatibility function unit inserted in said ATM side bus, said frame/cell compatibility function unit being capable of both outputting input frame relay signals for said

frame relay exchange as ATM cell signals and outputting input ATM cell signals as frame relay signals for said frame relay exchange, reversibly, and
a frame/cell switch unit for alternatively switching between said ATM side bus and frame relay side bus, wherein
said frame/cell switch unit switches alternatively between said ATM side bus and frame side bus in accordance with an instruction from the outside, and
said instruction is given according to office data registered in advance.

Claim 9 (canceled)

Claim 10 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 9 used in a communication system having a plurality of exchanges each accommodating a plurality of terminals and including a frame relay exchange having a packet exchange processing unit and having a network for connecting the plurality of the exchanges to each other in order to transfer data among said plurality of terminals, said exchange comprising:
an ATM side bus and a frame relay side bus provided in parallel,
a frame/cell compatibility function unit inserted in said ATM side bus, said frame/cell compatibility function unit being capable of both outputting input frame relay signals for said frame relay exchange as ATM cell signals and outputting input ATM cell signals as frame relay signals for said frame relay exchange, reversibly, and
a frame/cell switch unit for alternatively switching between said ATM side bus and frame relay side bus, wherein

said frame/cell switch unit switches alternatively between said ATM side bus and frame side bus in accordance with an instruction from the outside,

said exchange further provided with:

a frame/cell detection unit for detecting whether a signal input from the outside is comprised of frames or cells,

said instruction being created in accordance with the result of detection by this frame/cell detection unit,

a pair of said frame/cell switch units formed at the two end portions of said ATM side bus and frame side bus provided in parallel and

a switch control unit for receiving as input the result of detection by said frame/cell detection unit and controlling said pair of interlocked frame/cell switch units.

Claim 11 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 9 10, wherein said frame/cell detection unit is comprised of a cell synchronization circuit.

Claim 12 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 9 10, wherein said frame/cell detection unit has

an identifying means for monitoring for cell synchronization during a first time t1 and automatically identifying that an opposing exchange or an opposing terminal of another party of communication operates for frames when detecting that cell synchronization cannot be established during the time t1.

Claim 13 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 9 10, wherein said frame/cell detection unit has

an identifying means for monitoring for cell synchronization during a first certain time t1 and automatically identifying that an opposing exchange or an opposing terminal of another party of communication operates for cells when detecting that cell synchronization can be continuously established during the time t1.

Claim 14 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 9 10, wherein, when said frame/cell detection unit detects that a signal input from the outside is comprised of frames, said frame/cell switch unit switches to said frame side bus and passes the frames through the frame side bus while maintaining the signal format.

Claim 15 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 9 10, wherein, when said frame/cell detection unit detects that a signal input from the outside is comprised of cells, said frame/cell switch unit switches to said ATM side bus, inputs the cells to said frame/cell compatibility function unit, processes the cells and converts them to the frame signal format, then passes the same through the ATM side bus.

Claim 16 (original) An exchange as set forth in claim 14, wherein said frame/cell detection unit has

an identifying means for subsequently monitoring for cell synchronization during a second certain time t2 while passing said frames through said frame side bus while maintaining the signal format and automatically identifying that an opposing exchange or opposing terminal

of another party of communication has changed to one operating for cells when detecting that cell synchronization could be established during the time t2, and

 said frame/cell switch unit switches the bus to said ATM side bus, inputs the cells to said frame/cell compatibility function unit, processes the cells and converts them to the frame signal format, and then passes the same through the ATM side bus.

Claim 17 (original) An exchange as set forth in claim 15, wherein said frame/cell detection unit has

 an identifying means for subsequently monitoring for cell synchronization during a third certain time t3 while passing said cells through said ATM side bus and automatically identifying that an opposing exchange or opposing terminal of another party of communication has changed to one operating for frames when detecting that cell synchronization cannot be established during the time t3, and

 said frame/cell switch unit switches the bus to said frame side bus and passes the frames through the frame side bus while maintaining the signal format.

Claim 18 (original) An exchange as set forth in claim 12 or 13, wherein when communicating with said opposing exchange or opposing terminal via high speed digital dedicated lines, said monitoring is carried out in units of B channels N (N is 1, 2, 3, ...).

Claim 19 (original) An exchange as set forth in claim 12 or 13, wherein when communicating with said opposing exchange or opposing terminal via an ISDN backup channel at the time of a line fault, said monitoring is carried out with respect to the related

communication in units of B channels N (N is 1, 2, 3, ...) during the period from completion of the connection to the ISDN backup channel to restoration of the channel due to the end of the line fault.

Claim 20 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 7 8, further provided with a system console, the switch state to said ATM side bus or to frame side bus by said frame/cell switch unit being displayed on the system console.

Claim 21 (original) An exchange as set forth in claim 12 or 13, wherein said first certain time t_1 is registered in units of B channels N (N is 1, 2, 3, ...) or in units of channels by a command from the outside.

Claim 22 (original) An exchange as set forth in claim 16, wherein said second certain time t_2 is registered in units of B channels N (N is 1, 2, 3, ...) or in units of channels by a command from the outside.

Claim 23 (original) An exchange as set forth in claim 17, wherein said third certain time t_3 is registered in units of B channels N (N is 1, 2, 3, ...) or in units of channels by a command from the outside.

Claim 24 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 7 8, wherein whether an opposing exchange or an opposing terminal of another party of communication operates for

frames or operates for cells as office data is registered in units of B channels N (N is 1, 2, 3 ...) or in units of channels.

Claim 25 (currently amended) An exchange as set forth in claim 9 10, wherein the fact that the identification of whether the opposing exchange or opposing terminal of the other party of communication operates for frames or operates for cells should be automatically identified by said frame/cell detection unit is registered as the office data in units of B channels N (N is 1, 2, 3, ...) or in units of channels.

Claim 26 (new) An exchange as set forth in claim 10, wherein said frame/cell compatibility function unit is comprised of an ATM switch and a frame/cell format converting unit connected to the ATM switch.

Claim 27 (new) An exchange as set forth in claim 26, wherein said frame/cell format converting unit is a frame forwarding CLAD circuit.